

BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

First Legume Society Conference 2013: A Legume Odyssey

9-11 May 2013, Novi Sad, Serbia

First Legume Society Conference 2013: A Legume Odyssey First Legume Society Conference 2013: A Legume Odyssey

Book of Abstracts

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International Legume Society Institute of Field and Vegetable Crops, Novi Sad, Serbia 2013

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Some aspects of amaizing annual legumes

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Intercropping maize (Zea mays L.) with annual legumes is distributed throughout the world, mostly in subtopic and tropic regions of Africa, Asia and South America, including warm season legumes cowpea (Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp.), pigeonpea (Cajanus cajan (L.) Huth), common bean (Phaseulus vulgaris L.) and soybean (Glycine max (L.) Merr.). Numerous studies of maize/legumes intercropping underline its role in soil erosion control, weed and pests management, water use efficiency, light distribution and use, nutrient availability and uptake, and more efficient use of land (LER>1). Exudates from maize stimulate nodulation biomass production of legumes, whereas maize uptake N stimulates nitrogen fixation in conditions of competition for N. In temperate regions, cool season legumes can be intercropped with maize, where different sowing dates and growth dynamic allow different temporal and spatial use of environmental resources. Such intercrops are grown on smaller areas in developing countries, while in China it is practiced on larger scale, especially with pea (Pisum sativum L.). In Serbia and other Balkan countries, intercropping maize with annual legumes is present in many regions, especially on small fields and in gardens. It is mostly common bean, faba bean (Vicia faba L.) and chickpea (Cicer arietinum L.) that are sown between the rows of maize. Local farmers consider this practice beneficial for both components, with maize providing a kind of shelter or support for a legume and a legume filling the space between the maize rows and fighting weeds. Both components are harvested by hand, making the issue of concurring the times of sowing and harvesting irrelevant. Intercropping maize and legumes diversifies agriculture production, increases yield stability and productivity and reduces the risks of pest and disease outbreaks.

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a) Maxyнapкe – Апстракти COBISS.SR-ID 278447623 In the rich world of global agriculture, diverse legumes can play key roles to develop environment-friendly production, supplying humans and animals with the products of high nutritional value.

The Legume Society was initiated in 2011 with two primary missions. One of them was to treasure the rich legume research tradition of the European Association for Grain Legume Research (AEP), with emphasis on carrying out its the triennial legume-devoted conferences. Another one is to fulfill a long-term strategy of linking together the research on all legumes worldwide, from grain and forage legumes pharmaceutical and ornamental ones and from the Old World to the Americas.

We do anticipate that the First Legume Society Conference will be a unique and genuine contribution to our common goals: to promote the legume research and all its benefits into all spheres of the society, linking science with stakeholders and decision-makers, and to demonstrate how an efficient, useful and firm network of the legume researchers of the world is possible and sustainable.

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