

19TH INTERNATIONAL SUNFLOWER CONFERENCE



isc 2016

29 MAY – 3 JUNE, 2016

EDİRNE, TURKEY





ISC 2016



**PROCEEDINGS
OF
19TH INTERNATIONAL SUNFLOWER
CONFERENCE**

29 MAY – 3 JUNE, 2016

EDİRNE, TURKEY

**19TH INTERNATIONAL SUNFLOWER
CONFERENCE**

**29 MAY – 3 JUNE, 2016,
EDIRNE, TURKEY**

In

**Trakya University Balkan Congress Center,
Edirne, Turkey**

Organized by

Trakya University

and

International Sunflower Association

WELCOME from the CHAIR

You are welcome to our conference that will be jointly organized by Trakya University and International Sunflower Association. The aim of our conference is to present scientific subjects of a broad interest to the sunflower community, by providing an opportunity to present their work as oral or poster presentations that can be of great value for global sunflower production and trade. Our goal is to bring three communities, namely science, research, and private investment together in a friendly environment of Edirne, Turkey in order to share their interests and ideas and to benefit from the interaction with each other.

Our Conference held with record participation with over 600 people working on sunflower as researchers, scientists from seed companies, from oil industry and machinery coming from all part of the World. We have 300 papers which is a record number and almost doubles the previous meetings.

Due to many inquiries about combining our activities with oil industries in ISC 2016, International Sunflower Oil Quality Symposium are organized as one day as a side event during the conference. Sunflower farmers and growers will join also to our conference, so it will be also interesting as an initial attempt to bring together triangle dimensions as scientist, growers and industry in our conference.

Conference activities;

Plenary sessions with oral and poster presentations are on 30th, 31st of May and 1st of June 2016. Besides, the field day and the Sightseeing tours are on June 2nd – 3rd June 2016.

Agriculture is an important sector feeding all humankind, but it needs new developments and technologies to supply enough food for increasing world population year by year. Turkey is one of the most important contries on sunflower production and trade and an example to the leading agricultural economies in the world. Therefore, we hope that this conference will help to solve the problems encountered in the Sunflower community with establishing good network collaborations, joint projects and better relationships among countries with sharing our knowledge and experience together. We wish success to this meeting and hope a great scientific achievement together with your contributions.

Edirne is not only a very nice, lovely and historical city at the edge of Europe, but located just at the heart of Balkan region and history endowed with monuments reminding imperial past. We are much pleased to host you all in Edirne and in Turkey.

We would like to thank you to join this conference and we would like to give also special thanks our sponsors and collaborators for giving us big supports to organize this event.

We wish you nice stay in Edirne for truly rewarding days.

Assoc Prof Dr Yalcin KAYA

Head of Organizing Committee

President of International Sunflower Association

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Dr. Janet KNODEL	North Dakota State Univ.	USA	Sunflower Insects

INVITED SPEAKERS of ISC 2016

SESSIONS

Breeding
Molecular Breeding
Agronomy and Seed Production
Genetic Resources
Disease & Pest resistance and Management
Orobanche Resistance and Management
Abiotic Stress Tolerance and Management
Herbicide Resistance and Management
Confectionery

SPEAKER

Dr Branislav DOZET (Hungary)
Dr. Lili QI (USA)
Dr Philippe DEBAEKE (France)
Dr Laura MAREK (USA)
Prof Dr Steven MASIREVIC (Serbia)
Dr Maria JOITA-PACUREANU (Romania)
Dr Nicolas LANGLADE (France)
Dr Goran MALIDZA (Serbia)
Dr Nada HLADNI (Serbia)

INVITED SPEAKERS of INTERNATIONAL SUNFLOWER OIL QUALITY SYMPOSIUM

NAME	INSTITUTION	COUNTRY
Prof Dr Nurhan T. DUNFORD	Oklahoma State Univ.	USA
Fabrice THURON	Fat & Associates,	FRANCE
Dr Leanordo VELASCO	CSIC, Cordoba,	SPAIN

THE EDITORS OF PROCEEDING BOOK

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19TH INTERNATIONAL SUNFLOWER CONFERENCE
29 MAY – 3 JUNE, 2016
EDIRNE, TURKEY

CONFERENCE PROGRAM

GENERAL SESSION

SUNDAY, MAY 29th, 2016	
14 ⁰⁰ - 20 ³⁰	Registration at Hotels and Balkan Congress Center
MONDAY, MAY 30th, 2016	
08 ³⁰ - 09 ³⁰	Registration at Balkan Congress Center
09 ³⁰ - 10 ³⁰	Opening Ceremony Balkan Synphony Orchestra Slide Show: Sunflower from Soil to Table:Our Yellow Bride in the fields Giving Appreciation Certificates to our Sponsors
10 ³⁰ – 11 ⁰⁰	Coffee break
11 ⁰⁰ - 12 ³⁰	OPENING SESSION: Session Chair: PROF DR MARIA DUCA – Rector of University of Moldova Academy of Science
11 ⁰⁰ – 11 ⁴⁰	Invited Speaker Prof Dr. Dragan Skoric “HISTORY OF SUNFLOWER BREEDING IN THE WORLD”
11 ⁴⁰ – 12 ²⁰	Invited Speaker Dr. Lili Qi “MOLECULAR MAPPING OF THE DISEASE RESISTANCE GENES AND ITS IMPACT ON SUNFLOWER BREEDING”
12 ²⁰ – 12 ³⁰	DISCUSSION
12 ³⁰ – 13 ³⁰	LUNCH ((Courtesy of Nidera Semillas)

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	GENETIC AND BREEDING	BIOTIC AND ABIOTIC STRESS TOLERANCE	CROP PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT	MOLECULAR GENETICS
	(Main Meeting Room)	(2 nd Floor Senate Meeting Room)	(2 nd Floor Left Meeting Room)	(2 nd Floor Right Meeting Room)
	30.05.2016 MONDAY	30.05.2016 MONDAY	30.05.2016 MONDAY	30.05.2016 MONDAY
13 ³⁰ -15 ³⁰	<i>1st Session Chair: CARLOS FEOLI</i>	<i>1st Session Chair: DR MARIA JOITA- PACUREANU</i>	<i>1st Session Chair: DR VALENTINA ENCHEVA</i>	<i>1st Session Chair: DR RENATE HORN</i>
13 ³⁰ -13 ⁵⁰	Invited Speaker DR BRANISLAV DOZET	The genetics and evolution of solar tracking – B. BLACKMAN, S. HARMER	Use of polymer hydrogel in soil moisture conservation for sunflower cultivation in rainfed situations of Northern Karnataka, India: A case study – U. SHANWAD, B. CHITTAPUR, SHANKERGOUD I, B. DESAI, GOVINDAPPA MR., V. KULKARNI	The cultivated sunflower pan genome provides insights on the wild sources of introgressions and their role in breeding – S. HUBNER, E. ZIGLER, J.R. MANDEL, D. SWANEVELDER, P. VINCOURT, N. LANGLADE, J. M. BURKE, L. H. RIESEBERG
13 ⁵⁰ -14 ¹⁰	Contemporary Challenges in Sunflower Breeding	Impact of exogenously applied glycine betaine on physiological attributes of sunflower under drought stress- NOSHIN I., NADIA Z., N. BATOOL, Q. BANO	Determination of the yield and yield components performance of some sunflowers (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) under rainfed conditions – I. DEMIR	Principal Component Analysis for Carbon Isotope Discrimination-Related Traits in Recombinant Inbred Lines of Sunflower – A. L. ADIREDDO, T. LAMAZE, P. GRIEU
14 ¹⁰ -14 ³⁰	Genetic analysis of seed yield related traits under optimum and limited irrigation in sunflower – M. GHAFARI	Rapid invitro screening of sunflower genotypes for moisture stress tolerance using PEG 6000 - SHANKERGOUD I., SHESHAIAH K. C.	Appropriate nitrogen (N) and phosphorus (P) fertilizer regime for sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) in the humid tropics – E. AKPOJOTOR, V. OLOWE	Molecular Studies of Sunflower Responses to Abiotic Stresses – I. TINDAS, R. I. AYTEKIN, S. ÇALIŞKAN
14 ³⁰ -14 ⁵⁰	Breeding for sunflower hybrids adapted to climate change: the SUNRISE collaborative and multi-disciplinary Project - LUBRANO-LAVADERA A.S., M. COQUE, MUNOS S., DEBAEKE P., MANGIN B., GOUZY J., KEPHALIACOS C., PIQUEMAL J., PINOCHET X.,	Exploring drought tolerance related traits in <i>Helianthus argophyllus</i> , <i>Helianthus annuus</i> and their hybrids – M. MUBASHAR HUSSAIN, M. KAUSAR, M. KHAN, P. MONNEVEUX	Interactive Effects of Different Intra-Row spacing and Nitrogen Levels on Yield and Yield Components of confectionery sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) genotype (Alaca) Under Ankara conditions – S. DAY, O. KOLSARICI	Comparative assessment of androgenic response in sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i>) – N. AKGUL, E. ÇABUK ŞAHİN, Y. AYDIN, A. ALTINKUT UNCUOĞLU, G. EVCI, A GÜREL

19th International Sunflower Conference, Edirne, Turkey, 2016

	LANGLADE N.			
14 ⁵⁰ -15 ⁰⁰	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
15 ⁰⁰ -15 ³⁰	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break
15 ³⁰ -17 ⁰⁰	2nd Session: Chair: DR VLADIMIR MIKLIC	2nd Session: Chair: DR FELICITY VEAR	2nd Session Chair: PROF DR GIAN PAOLO VANNOZZI	2nd Session Chair: DR PHILIPPE DEBAEKE
15 ³⁰ -15 ⁵⁰	Assessment of sunflower germplasm selected for cold tolerance under autumn planting conditions in Morocco - HOUMANAT K., MAZOUZ H., EL FECHTALI M., NABLOUSSI A.	Invited Speaker PROF DR STEVAN MAŠIREVIĆ	Global change adaptation: what future for sunflower crops and products? A foresight study for oilseed chains at 2030 horizon – E. PILORGE, A. M. TREMBLAY, F. MUEL	Molecular and genetic aspects of sunflower defensive response to downy mildew - T. ŞESTACOVA, A.PORT, M. DUCA
15 ⁵⁰ -16 ¹⁰	Perspective and challenges to develop high yielding, disease resistant and oil quality sunflower hybrids in India - R.K.SHEORAN		Sunflower diseases research progress and management	Bioactivity and Phytochemical Evaluation of Sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) Leaf Extract – Y. BIBI, A. QAYYUM, S. NISA
16 ¹⁰ -16 ³⁰	Stability performance of new introduced sunflower hybrids for seed yield and its components under Sudan conditions – A. A. M. ABDALLA	Control of Verticillium dahliae causing sunflower wilt using Brassica green manures - DESSERRE D., MESTRIES E., DECHAMP-GUILLAUME G., SEASSAU C.	Effects of Different Organomineral and Inorganic Compound Fertilizers on Seed Yield and Some Yield Components of Sunflower (<i>H. annuus</i> L.) – S. SUZER, E. CULHACI	Molecular Studies involved in sunflower responses in drought stress - I. ALTINDAS, E. AKSOY, S. CALISKAN
16 ³⁰ 16 ⁴⁵	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
16 ⁴⁵ -18 ⁰⁰	Poster Session	Poster Session	Poster Session	Poster Session
19 ³⁰ -	Dinner Party (Courtesy of Syngenta)	Dinner Party (Courtesy of Syngenta)	Dinner Party (Courtesy of Syngenta)	Dinner Party (Courtesy of Syngenta)

	31.05.2016 TUESDAY	31.05.2016 TUESDAY	31.05.2016 TUESDAY	31.05.2016 TUESDAY
09 ³⁰ -10 ¹⁰	3RD Session Chair: DR OLIVIER COTTET	3RD Session Chair: PROF DR STEVAN MASIREVIC	3RD Session Chair: DR AMELIA BERTERO DE ROMANO	3RD Session Chair: DR DRAGANA MILADINOVIC
09 ³⁰ -09 ⁵⁰	Collection of wild <i>Helianthus anomalus</i> and <i>deserticola</i> sunflower from the desert southwest USA – G. SEILER, L. MAREK	Isolation and identification of pathogen of Sunflower <i>Fusarium</i> Wilt - JING G. YUAN YUAN Z., GUI Z., JIAN Z., KAI W., JUN Z.	Invited Speaker	Proteomic response of sunflower to drought stress – M. GHAFARI, M. TOORCHI, M. VALIZADEH
09 ⁵⁰ -10 ¹⁰	The b1 locus that controls apical shoot branching in <i>H. annuus</i> exhibits a molecular diversity linked to the breeding history of hybrids - DURIEZ P., BONIFACE, M. C., POUILLY N., VAUTRIN S., MAYJ., RODDE N., BERGES H., CARRERE S., GOUZY J., P. VINCOURT, J. PIQUEMAL, S. MUNOS	Distribution of <i>Plasmopara halstedii</i> pathotypes in Hungary – R. BÁN, A. KOVÁCS, G. BAGLYAS, M. PERCZEL, G. TUROCZI, K. KOROSI	DR PHILIPPE DEBAEKE	Identification of HaDELLA, HaGID1 as well as HaSLEEPY and HaSNEEZY genes involved in gibberellin signaling in sunflower - R. EWALD, N. GEHM, L. POPIOLKOWSKI, A. ANTELMANN, R. HORN
10 ¹⁰ -10 ³⁰	Phenotypic and genotypic characterization of 400 new sunflower pre-bred lines – G. BAUTE, W. ANYANGA, E. ALBRECHT, L. H. RIESEBERG	Exploitation of the knowledge on oomycete effectors to drive the discovery of durable disease resistance to downy mildew in sunflower – Y. PECRIX, L. BUENDIA, Q. GASCUEL, C. PENOUILH-SUZETTE, L. GODIARD	Chemical Broomrape (<i>Orobanche cumana</i>) control in Clearfield® sunflower with different Imazamox containing herbicide formulations – M. PFENNING, M. VALTIN, S. SASCHA, J. BESSAI	Characterization of sunflower inbred lines with high oleic acid content by DNA markers – B. B. BILGEN
10 ³⁰ -10 ⁵⁰	Developing well adapted hybrids in Europe by using a G*E approach - GAUTIER F., HELOISE H., MILAGROS G., SAUVAIRE D.	Response to sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) plant at early growth stage to cadmium toxicity – Y. CIKILI, H. SAMET, N. C. ATIKMEN	Pulsar® Plus and Eurolightning® Plus - herbicides for enhanced weed control in Clearfield® Plus sunflower – J. BESSAI, SCHLÄFER S., PFENNING M., MORAN D., CARTIN J.	Evaluation of WRKY and MYB transcription factors in some downy mildew infected sunflower lines; microarray data analysis – E. FILIZ, I. I. ÖZYİĞİT, R. VATANSEVER

10 ⁵⁰ -11 ⁰⁰	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
11 ⁰⁰ -11 ²⁰	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break
11 ²⁰ -12 ³⁰	4th Session Chair: DR SINISA JOCIC	4th Session Chair: DR MICHAEL FOLEY	4th Session Chair: DR SUJATHA MULPURI	4th Session Chair: PROF DR RISHI BEHL
11 ²⁰ -11 ⁴⁰	Correlation studies between SSR marker based genetic distance and heterosis in sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) – V. KULKARNI, SHANKERGOUD I., SUPRIYA S.M, SURESHA P.G.	PCR combined with GFP tagged <i>Verticillium dahliae</i> confirmed the seeds transmission of Sunflower <i>Verticillium</i> Wilt - YUAN YUAN Z., GUI Z., JIAN Z., JUN Z.	Relationships between Germination and Vigor Tests with Field Emergence of Sunflower in Iran – H. SADEGHI, S. SHEIDAEI	Invited Speaker DR STEPHANE MUNOS De novo sequencing of the <i>Helianthus annuus</i> and <i>Orobanche cumana</i> genomes
11 ⁴⁰ -12 ⁰⁰	Optimization of Agrobacterium-mediated gene transfer systems in Turkish sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) varieties – I. I. ÖZYİĞİT, S. KARADENİZ, H. TOMBULOGLU, E. FILİZ	Stability of the level of partial resistance to white rot in sunflower – M. ANABELLA DINON, F. CASTAÑO, S. SAN MARTINO, J. LÚQUEZ, F. QUIROZ	Pest Monitoring and Handling System Based on 4G Mobile System – C. ATLIĞ	
12 ⁰⁰ -12 ²⁰	Inclusion of dominance effect in genomic selection model to improve predictive ability for sunflower hybrid performance – F. BONNAFOUS, N. LANGLADE, B. MANGIN	Genetic divergence among sunflower inbred lines and their convergent improvement for yield, quality and disease resistance- R. RANI - R. K. SHEORAN – S. CHANDER – R. K. BEHL	New seed treatment solutions for <i>Plasmospora</i> Resistance Management in Sunflower – F. BRANDL	Comparison of cytoplasmic male sterility based on PET1 and PET2 cytoplasm in sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) - HORN R., REDDEMANN A., DRUMEVA M
12 ²⁰ -12 ³⁰	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
13 ³⁰ -13 ³⁰	Lunch (Courtesy of Edirne Farmer Union)	Lunch (Courtesy of Edirne Farmer Union)	Lunch (Courtesy of Edirne Farmer Union)	Lunch (Courtesy of Edirne Farmer Union)
13 ³⁰ -15 ³⁰	5th Session Chair: DR THIERRY ANDRE	5th Session Chair: DR ROBERT NEMETH	5th Session Chair: PROF DR BENJAMIN BLACKMAN	5th Session Chair: PROF DR DEJANA PANKOVIC
13 ³⁰ -13 ⁵⁰	Invited Speaker DR MARIA JOITA-PACUREANU Broomrape (<i>Orobanche cumana</i> Wallr.) - Update on racial	Cadmium-potassium interrelationships in sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) – H. SAMET, Y. CIKILI, N. C. ATIKMEN	Performance of sunflower hybrids in black cotton soils of Northern Karnataka, India – U. SHANWAD, SHANKERGOUD I, S. N. SUDHAKARBABU, V. KULKARNI, GOVINDAPPA MR, VIJAYKUMAR G.	Approaches for improvement of resistance to powdery mildew in sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) – S. MULPURI, K. PALCHAMY, C. R. SANKARANENI, V. KODEBOYİNA

13 ⁵⁰ -14 ₁₀	composition and distribution, host resistance and management	Effects of Micro Nutrients (Fe, Zn, B and Mn) on Yield and Yield Components of Two Sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) Cultivars in Urmia Condition – A. RAHIMI, J. JALILIAN	Modeling sunflower fungal complex to help design integrated pest management strategies - AUBERTOT J. N., MESTRIES E., M. A. VEDY-ZECCHINI, P. DEBAEKE	Genetic engineering studies on sunflower- M. E. ÇALIŞKAN, S. DAS DANGOL
14 ¹⁰ -14 ₃₀	Testing annual wild sunflower species for resistance to <i>Orobanche cumana</i> Wallr – S. TERZIĆ, B. DEDIĆ, J. ATLAGIĆ, S. JOCIĆ, D. MILADINOVIĆ, M. JOCKOVIĆ	Quantification of drought tolerance levels of sunflower inbred lines by means of <i>chlorophyll</i> -a fluorescence - A. S. BALKAN, NALCAIYI, S. CULHA ERDAL - O. GUNDUZ, V. PEKCAN, O. ARSLAN, N. CICEK, Y. KAYA, Y. EKMEKCI	Escape to tiny bug (<i>Nysius simulans</i> Stål) attack across planting date adjustment in sunflower hybrid seed crops from southern BuenosAires province, Argentine – J. RENZI, O. REINOSO, M. BRUNA, M. AVALOS, M. CANTAMUTTO	Invited Speaker DR NICOLAS LANGLADE Genome-wide association of oil yield plasticity to drought, nitrogen and chilling stresses in sunflower
14 ³⁰ -14 ₅₀	Determination of superior hybrid combinations in sunflower and testing of their resistance to broomrape (<i>Orobanche cumana</i> Wallr.) In infested areas – O. GÜNDÜZ, A. T. GOKSOY	The effect of climate factors and climate change on the yield of sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) in Marmara region – H. GURKAN, H. BULUT, N. BAYRAKTAR, M. DEMIRCAN, O. ESKİOĞLU, N. KOÇAK	Current Situation, Problems and Solutions of Sunflower in the Central Anatolian Region – C. YAVUZ, S. CALISKAN	
14 ⁵⁰ -15 ₀₀	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
15 ⁰⁰ -15 ₃₀	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break
15 ³⁰ -17 ₀₀	6th Session Chair: DR CHAO CHIEN JAN	6th Session: Chair: DR GERALD SEILER	6th Session Chair: PROF DR MICHELLE GILLEY	6th Session Chair: DR STEPHANE MUNOS
15 ³⁰ -15 ₅₀	Invited Speaker DR GORAN MALIDZA	Effects of Naphthalene Acetic Acid and N6-Benzyladenine on Androgenesis in <i>Helianthus annuus</i> L. Anthers - S. DAYAN, H. ARDA	Microbial Dressing of Sunflower Seeds with <i>Trichoderma harzianum</i> KUEN 1585 – Y. S. YONSEL, M. SEVİM	QTL mapping for broomrape (<i>Orobanche cumana</i> Wallr.) resistance in sunflower – I. CELİK, D. ZARARSIZ, A. FRARY, S. DOGANLAR
15 ⁵⁰ -16 ₁₀	Integrated weed management in sunflower: Challenges and opportunities	Do cell wall proteins affect the setting of grains and their potential weight in sunflower? – D. CALDERINI, S. VASQUEZ, F. CASTILLO, P.	Green and brown bridges aid survival of multiple <i>Diaporthe</i> / <i>Phomopsis</i> species with a range of virulences on sunflower, soybeans,	Determination the genetic characterization of different lines of sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) by using genetic resources

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		MONTECINOS, A. CLAUDE, C. LIZANA, R. RIEGEL	mungbeans and other crops in Australia. – S. THOMPSON, S. NEATE, Y. PEI TAN, R. SHIVAS, E. AITKEN	based on SSRs (Simple Sequence Repeat) – D. BASALMA, M. PASHAZADEH
16 ¹⁰ -16 ³⁰	Advancements in Clearfield® Plus Sunflower Hybrid Variety Development – B. WESTON, M. PFENNING, C. NIETO, P. ANGELETTI, E. SAKIMA	The Estimating Drought Stress Tolerances of Sunflower Inbred lines under controlled environmental conditions – O. ARSLAN, A. S. BALKAN NALCAIYI, G. EVCI, V. PEKCAN, I. M. YILMAZ, S. ÇULHA ERDAL, N. CICEK, Y. KAYA, Y. EKMEKCI	Evaluation of Sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) Hybrids for Photothermal Units Accumulation, Oil Yield, Oil Quality and Yield Traits under Spring Planting Conditions of Haripur, Pakistan – A. QAYYUM, I. SULTAN, S. U. KHAN, Y. BIBI, A. MEHMOOD, A. SHER, M. A. JENKS	Study of the genomic diversity of <i>Verticillium sp.</i> capable of colonizing sunflower. How knowledge of pathogen genetic structure can be combined with classical breeding approaches to guide it – H. MISSONNIER, F. LUIGI, L. GWENAELE, DAYDÉ J, J. ALBAN, THOMMA B. PHJ
16 ³⁰ -16 ⁴⁵	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
16 ⁴⁵ -18 ⁰⁰	Poster Session	Poster Session	Poster Session	Poster Session
19 ³⁰ -	Dinner Party	Dinner Party	Dinner Party	Dinner Party
	01. 06.2016 WEDNESDAY	01. 06.2016 WEDNESDAY	01. 06.2016 WEDNESDAY	01. 06.2016 WEDNESDAY
09 ³⁰ -11 ⁰⁰	7th Session Chair: DR MIGUEL CANTAMUTTO	REGISTRATION		
09 ³⁰ -09 ⁵⁰	The effects of applied herbicides on yield and oil quality components of two oleic and two linoleic sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) hybrids – F. ONEMLI, U. TETIK	INTERNATIONAL SUNFLOWER OIL QUALITY SYMPOSIUM Opening Ceremony		
09 ⁵⁰ -10 ¹⁰	New virulences of <i>Orobanche cumana</i> appear in Romania - PARVU N., TEODORESCU A.	Session Chair: PROF DR MEHMET EMIN CALISKAN Invited Speaker Fabrice THURON - "HO Oilseeds and Oils Market: Positioning Sunflower Today and Tomorrow		
10 ¹⁰ -10 ³⁰	Genetic characterization of the interaction between sunflower and <i>Orobanche cumana</i> - LOUARN J., M. C. BONIFACE, POUILLY N., VELASCO L., P. VINCOURT, B.	Invited Speaker Prof Dr Nurhan TURGUT DUNFORD Sunflower Oil: A Premium Oil for Food Applications		

	PÉREZ-VICH, MUNOS S.		
10 ³⁰ -10 ⁵⁰	Study of <i>Orobanche cumana</i> genetic diversity – M. COQUE, T. ANDRE, R. GIMENEZ, M. ARCHIPIANO, L. POLOVYNKO, M. C. TARDIN, C. JESTIN, B. GREZES-BESSET	Invited Speaker DR. LEONARDO VELASCO Source and sink affect phytosterol concentration and composition of sunflower oil	
10 ⁵⁰ -11 ⁰⁰	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
11 ⁰⁰ -11 ²⁰	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break
11 ²⁰ -12 ³⁰	8th Session: Chair: DR LOREN H. RIESEBERG	8th Session: Chair: DR LEONARDO VELASCO	8th Session: Chair: PROF DR ZHAO JUN
11 ²⁰ -11 ⁴⁰	Invited Speaker DR LAURA F. MAREK	Oil content and oil quality characteristics of linoleic and high-oleic sunflower varieties cultivated in Turkey – B. ASKIN, M. AFACAN, V. BİCER, Ö. KARADAS, İ. KONUK	Quality characteristics of roasted sunflower seeds during storage - M. B. BAHAR, F. SEYHAN, B. OZTURK, B. TOPAL, F. S. BAYRAKTAR
11 ⁴⁰ -12 ⁰⁰	Sunflower Genetic Resources	Determination of Textural, Rheological Properties and SFC, SMP Values of Oleogels Prepared Using Sunflower Oil – H. PEHLİVANOĞLU, O. S. TOKER, H. IMAMOĞLU, M DEMIRCI	Effect of different storage conditions on quality properties of raw and roasted sunflower kernels – F. SEYHAN, M. B. BAHAR, B. TOPAL, B. ÖZTÜRK, F. S. BAYRAKTAR
12 ⁰⁰ -12 ²⁰	Four decades of sunflower genetic resources activities in India – M. DUDHE, S. MULPURI	Assessment of sunflower oil adulteration – A. CEVIK, A. UNVER	The Evaluation of Sunflower Harvest Waste as Silage Feed – S. BUYUKKILIC BEYZI, M. YILMAZ, Y. KONCA
12 ²⁰ -12 ³⁰	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
12 ³⁰ -13 ³⁰	Lunch (Courtesy of Edirne Commodity Exchange)		
13 ³⁰ -15 ³⁰	9th Session Chair: DR ABELARDO DE LA VEGA	9th Session Chair: PROF DR NURHAN T. DUNFORD	9th Session Chair: PROF DR SEVGI CALISKAN
13 ³⁰ -13 ⁵⁰	Invited Speaker DR NADA HLADNI	The effects of vacuum and atmospheric deep-fat frying process on total frying-use time of sunflower oil and on french fries quality – E. DEVSEREN, D. TOMRUK, U. BAYSAN, M. KOC, H. KARATAŞ, F. ERTEKIN	Study of the characteristics of cultivated varieties of sunflower, regarding the production of high quality sunflower meal with dehulling process - S. DAUGUET, F. LABALETTE, F. FINE, P. CARRE, A.MERRIEN, J. P. PALLEAU
13 ⁵⁰ -14 ¹⁰	Present status and future prospects of global confectionery sunflower production	Effect of curcumin nanoparticles on oxidative stability of sunflower oil-in-water emulsions – F. BOZKURT, M. T. YILMAZ, C. YILDIRIM	Acceptability of chapati Made With Supplementation of Sunflower (<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.) Seed Meal – M. KARWASRA, S. DHIYA

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14 ¹⁰ -14 ³⁰	Grain, kernel and hull characterization of oilseed and oilseed x confectionary genotypes- S. ZUIL, M. LAUREANO, P. ROCCA, M. DELLA MADDALENA	Application of artificial neural network on prediction of moisture content of the deep-fat frying of beef meatballs in sunflower oil-H.I. KOZAN, C. SARIÇOBAN, H. AKYÜREK	Some Antinutrients and in vitro Protein Digestibility of Home Processed Sunflower Seed Meal – M. KARWASRA, S. DHIYA
14 ³⁰ -14 ⁵⁰	Effects of herbicide and salinity stresses on some defense responses of sunflower plant- A. KAYA	Effect of the Deep-Fat Frying Process on Aroma Compounds of Sunflower Seed Oil – S. KESEN, A. S. SÖNMEZDAĞ, A. AMANPOUR, H. KELEBEK, S. SELLI	
14 ⁵⁰ -5 ⁰⁰	Discussion	Discussion	Discussion
15 ⁰⁰ -15 ³⁰	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break
15 ³⁰ -17 ⁰⁰	10th Session Chair: DR PIERRE CASADEBEIG	10th Session Chair: DR SUSAN THOMPSON	10th Session Chair: DR NICOLAS LANGLADE
15 ³⁰ -15 ⁵⁰	Quantitative Determination of Sunflower in Mixed Concentrate Feeds by Real Time PCR- M. KAYA,Z. KIYMA	The Effect of the ESSENTIAL OIL from <i>Citrus aurantium</i> as a source of natural antioxidant in sunflower oil – O. ERDOĞDU, A. BOZDOGAN	The Meeting of International Consortium for Sunflower Genomic Resources
15 ⁵⁰ -16 ¹⁰	The evaluation of annual wild <i>Helianthus</i> species for their morphological, phenological and seed chemical characteristics in field conditions – F. ONEMLI, G. ONEMLI	LC-DAD/ESI-MS/MS Characterization of Phenolic Compounds of Sunflower oil – H. KELEBEK, S. SELLI, A. S. SÖNMEZDAĞ, S. KESEN, G. GUCLU, O. KOLA	
16 ¹⁰ -16 ³⁰		Lessons from ten years of an interprofessional survey plan on sunflower food safety - S. DAUGUET, F. LACOSTE	
16 ³⁰ -16 ⁴⁵	Discussion	Discussion	

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16 ⁴⁵ -17 ⁴⁵	ISA GENERAL ASSEMBLY
17 ⁴⁵ -18 ⁰⁰	<i>Closing Ceremony</i>
19 ³⁰ -23 ³⁰	GALA DINNER

	02.06.2016 THURSDAY
09 ³⁰ -12 ⁰⁰	Field Day in Trakya Agricultural Research Institute Visiting Demo Plots
12 ⁰⁰ -13 ⁰⁰	Lunch
13 ³⁰ -17 ³⁰	Edirne City Tour
17 ³⁰ -	Free Shopping Time

	03.06.2016 FRIDAY
07 ⁰⁰ -19 ³⁰	Istanbul City Tour
19 ³⁰ -23 ³⁰	Bosphorus Yacht Tour and Dinner

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INFLUENCE OF SEED SIZE GRADE ON SUNFLOWER PLANT HIGH

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ABSTRACT

The seed size is one of the seed quality components which affect the performance of the crop. In order to equalize the quality, the seeds are processed and packed by grade where seeds are separate by size and specific weight. The objective of this study was to examine the effect of seed processing and grading on sunflower plant height at bud stage. The field experiment was carried out during the growing seasons of 2010 and 2011, with six seed grade of hybrid Sremac at the experimental fields of Institute of Field and Vegetable Crops at Rimski šančevi and Zrenjanin Agricultural Advisory Services. Data were analyzed using three-way ANOVA for a split-split-plot design. Based on obtained results it can be concluded that the effect of all three observed factors - locality, growing seasons and seed grade on sunflower plant height at bud stage was statistically highly significant as well as interaction year x locality, while other interactions did not show statistical significance. Also, significant differences were observed between bigger and smaller grades, where the plant height proportionally decreased with seed size.

Key words: Plant Height, Seed Size, Sunflower

INTRODUCTION

Seed quality is a collection of properties that are considered to have a significant impact on the seed value which is used for sowing (FAO, 1999). The seed size is one of the seed quality components which affect the performance of the crop, and therefore on the yield (Singh et al., 2010; Adebisi et al., 2013).

In the sunflower seed production the most important is to get a high quality seed as a final product. The quality, and therefore the seed size, primarily is determined by growing conditions and it is necessary to cultivate crop in optimal plant density, the more fertile soils, with timely and quality execution of all other agro-technical measures (Crnobarac, 1992). On the other hand, seed quality depends not only on field conditions and cultural practices applied but also on seed processing (Miklič et al., 2012). During processing, unwanted ingredients are removed from the natural seeds by applying various technological processes, based on differences in the seed characteristics (Prole et al., 2011).

Commercially seed are rarely uniform in size, and in one lot can be found the seeds of different sizes and different quality (Komba et al., 2007). The goal of seed processing is to prepare seed material in form and condition suitable for sowing, by separation seeds by size

(Štatkić et al., 2007). Pucarić (1992) considered it necessary make seed calibration because it affects the uniform germination, emergence and early growth of plants, and therefore provides a higher yield. Similar attitudes present Pucarić and Ujević (1986) and conclude that the corn seed calibration can accomplish 15% higher yields compared to commonly seed processing. Calibration, i.e. equalizing of seed by size and weight, affect seed quality, but also visual appearance on the increasingly demanding market and provides uniform sowing. Global standards do not prescribe calibration parameters, and calibration of sunflower seeds is done by experience (Prole et al., 2011).

Processing can have various and very large impact on seed quality in different sunflower genotypes, and it is necessary to know the specific characteristics of each genotype, especially in the case of seeds with lower quality (Miklić et al., 2012).

The objective of this study was to examine the effect of seed processing and grading on sunflower plant height at bud stage.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

The research was carried out on seed of hybrids Sremac, conventional oil hybrid created in the Institute of Field and Vegetable Crops from Novi Sad. The seed is produced within the seed production by applying agro-technical measures required by the technology of sunflower hybrid seed production.

Natural seed was pre-cleaned, and after processing separated into six grades. First, seed was graded with a *Cimbria Heid* type *ZS 500* cylinder grader, with the screens set to make two grades, small seeds of 2.8 -3.5 mm and large seeds of 3.5-5.0 mm. After that, both grades were run through a *Cimbria Heid* type *GA 200* gravity table to separate seeds by specific weight. 1000-seed weight was determined for each grade (Table 1).

Table 1. Seed grade of hybrid Sremac

Seed grade	Diameter (mm)	1000-seed weight (g)
I	3.0 – 5.0	66.4
II	3.0 – 5.0	71.8
III	3.0 – 5.0	57.1
IV	3.0 – 5.0	54.1
V	2.8 – 3.0	50.5
VI	2.8 – 3.0	47.7

After processing seed was chemically treated with *Cimbria Heid* type *CC 50* centrifugal duster with fungicide *Apron XL 350 EC* (300 ml per 100 kg seed) and insecticide *Cruiser 350 FS* (1 l per 100 kg seed), with addition of polymer Sepiret (500 ml per 100 kg seed), that allows a better adhesion of pesticides for seed. Seed processing and treatment, as well as sample preparation was conducted in the Oil Crops Department of Institute of Field and Vegetable Crops in Novi Sad.

The field experiment was carried out during the growing seasons of 2010 and 2011, at the experimental fields of Institute of Field and Vegetable Crops at Rimski šančevi and Zrenjanin Agricultural Advisory Services according to the *split-plot* model design with three replications.

Plant height was measured by a graduated stick, and parameter values are expressed in cm. The measurement was carried out in the bud stage (R2), according to Schneiter and Miller (1981).

Statistical analysis of data was performed by analysis of variance (ANOVA) of the tri-factorial trial using the statistical package *STATISTIKA 10.0* for *split-split-plot* design model. Table of analysis of variance shows the probability of significance of differences by F-test, and based on the participation in the treatment sum of squares, percentage ratio of each factor was calculated in the total variability. LSD values at 1% and 5% were computed to compare differences between treatments of the observed factor.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The results of ANOVA showed that the interaction year x locality had the greatest influence on plant height in bud stage, with a participation of 65% in the total variation of these properties. Also, a highly significant influence had all the examined individual factors although their participation was a smaller percentage, at seed grade only 7% (Table 2).

Table 2. ANOVA for hybrid Sremac plant height at bud stage

Source of variation	df	SS	% in SS	MS	F	P
Y x L x Rep.	8	1291.00	-	161.38	3.72	0.002**
Year (Y)	1	3500.06	13	3500.06	80.79	<.001**
Locality (L)	1	3253.56	12	3253.56	75.10	<.001**
Seed grade (G)	5	1997.17	7	399.43	9.22	<.001**
Y x L	1	17734.72	65	17734.72	409.34	<.001**
Y x G	5	331.78	1	66.36	1.53	0.202 ^{ns}
L x G	5	304.28	1	60.86	1.40	0.243 ^{ns}
Y x L x G	5	184.44	1	36.89	0.85	0.522 ^{ns}
Error	40	1733.00	-	43.33	-	-
Total	71	30330.00	100	-	-	-

**significant at the 1% level of probability; *significant at 5% level of probability; ^{ns} not significant

On average, highly significantly higher plant height was measured in 2010 (130.31 cm), and at the locality Rimski šančevi (130.06 cm). The reason for these results we can see on the interaction year x location, where is in the locality of Zrenjanin in 2011 the highly significantly lowest plant height was measured (93.94 cm). Also, highly significantly lower height had plants at Rimski šančevi in 2010 in relation to Zrenjanin in 2010 and Rimski šančevi in 2011, where no statistically significant difference was found (Figure 1).

Looking at the seed grades, we can see that the plant height, on average, decreased proportionally the seed size (Figure 2). Therefore, the largest plant height was measured in I grade, and the lowest in VI, and this difference was highly significant. Plant height of I grade was significantly higher compared to other tested grades, except in relation to II grade, where the difference was not statistically significant. Also, significant differences were observed between II grade and other tested grades, among which no statistically significant difference was found. Almost identical results can be noted for the first order interactions - year x seed grade and location x seed grade, for both investigation years and both localities.

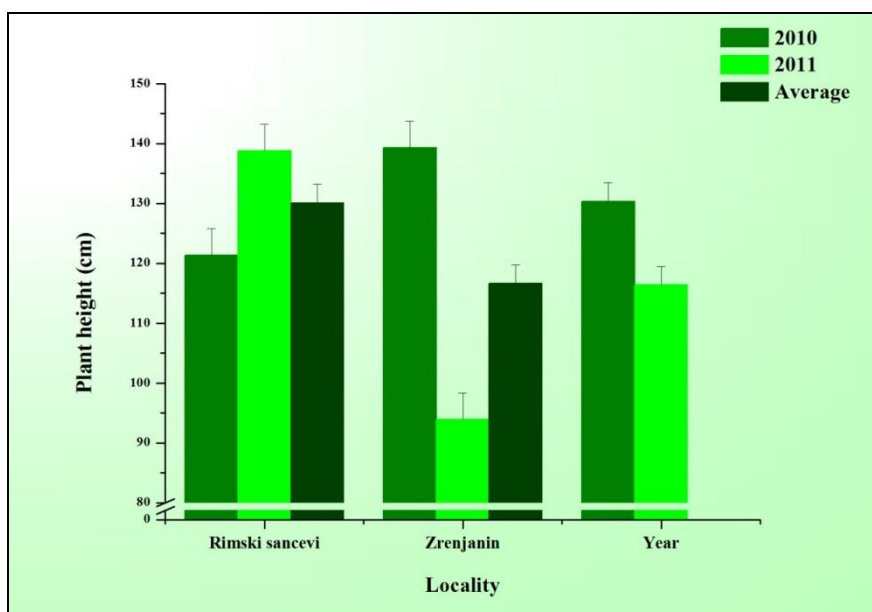


Figure 1. The effect of locality and production year on hybrid Sremac plant height at bud stage

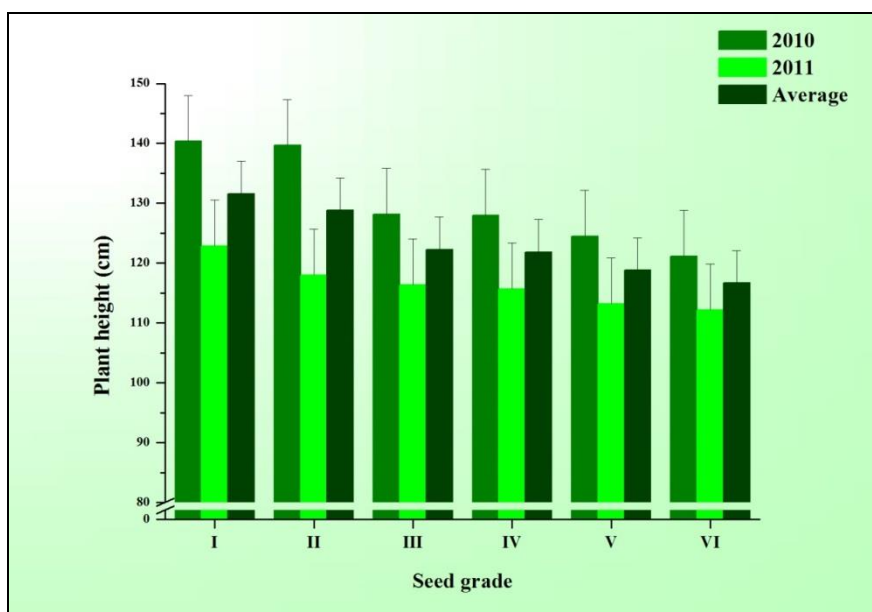


Figure 2. The effect of seed grade and production year on hybrid Sremac plant height at bud stage

Plant height mostly depends on genotype (Velasco et al., 2003; Mijić et al., 2005) and cropping practices and especially soil moisture content (Human et al., 1990; Iqbal et al., 2013) and growing spaces (Hall et al., 2010; Sposaro et al., 2010). Results from our research are in compliance with previous statement, plant height is significantly dependent on locality and year of trial. For hybrid Sremac year and locality had similar part in total variation, with difference of 1%. The third factor, seed grade, had significantly influenced plant height although it had only 7% in total variation. Rogers and Lomman (1988) obtained similar results. Usage of seed smaller size resulted in delay of the initial plant growth and

development in comparison with plants grown using larger seed. In this research plant height was negatively correlated to seed size.

Results from other researchers are confirming that seed size influence yield and plant development. In the research of Haskins and Gorz (1975) plants of same variety but growing using large seed were much stronger. They confirm statement made by Kaufmann (1958) that plants from large seed were stronger and pointed that seed size as source of variation. Fenner (1983) proved that seedlings develop from large seed easily penetrates deeper in soil, which helps early plant growth.

Mishra et al. (2008) research gave conclusion that usage of seed larger in size is much better considering field emergence well as plant performance then use of middle size seed. Same authors recommended avoidance of use of seed small in size. Explanation for these results, according to Jevtić (1981), is that large seed have larger endosperm, higher auxin content which positively influence development of young seedlings root and enhance plant growth.

CONCLUSION

Based on obtained results it can be concluded that the effect of all three observed factors - locality, growing seasons and seed grade on sunflower plant height at bud stage was statistically highly significant as well as interaction year x locality, while other interactions did not show statistical significance. Also, significant differences were observed between bigger and smaller grades, where the plant height proportionally decreased with seed size.

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